

Additionner des nombres en écriture fractionnaire



$$\text{36 a. } \frac{4}{15} + \frac{3}{15} = \frac{4+3}{15} = \frac{7}{15}$$

$$\text{b. } \frac{15}{15} - \frac{7}{15} = \frac{15-7}{15} = \frac{8}{15}$$

$$\text{42 a. } \frac{2}{10} + \frac{3}{10} = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{b. } \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{c. } -\frac{7}{12} - \frac{1}{12} = -\frac{8}{12} = -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$\text{43 a. } \frac{3}{11} + \frac{4}{11} - \frac{5}{11} = \frac{3+4-5}{11} = \frac{2}{11}$$

$$\text{b. } \frac{13}{15} - \left(\frac{4}{15} + \frac{2}{15} \right) = \frac{13}{15} - \frac{6}{15} = \frac{7}{15}$$

$$\text{44 A} = \frac{4}{7} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{7} + \frac{5}{4} + \frac{1}{7}$$

$$A = \frac{4}{7} + \frac{2}{7} + \frac{1}{7} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{4}$$

$$A = \frac{7}{7} + \frac{8}{4} = 1 + 2 = 3$$

$$B = \frac{5}{12} - \frac{5}{9} + \frac{23}{12} - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$B = \frac{5}{12} + \frac{23}{12} - \frac{5}{3} - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$B = \frac{28}{12} - \frac{7}{3} = \frac{7}{3} - \frac{7}{3} = 0$$

$$\text{38 a. } \frac{1}{11} + \frac{5}{11} = \frac{1+5}{11} = \frac{6}{11}$$

$$\text{b. } \frac{4}{5} - \frac{7}{5} = \frac{4-7}{5} = \frac{-3}{5}$$

$$\text{c. } -\frac{5}{9} + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{-5+1}{9} = \frac{-4}{9}$$



46 a. $\frac{2}{3} = \frac{6}{9}$

b. $\frac{4}{9} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{9} - \frac{6}{9} = \frac{4-6}{9} = \frac{-2}{9}$

49 a. $\frac{3}{4} - \frac{11}{12} = \frac{9}{12} - \frac{11}{12} = -\frac{2}{12} = -\frac{1}{6}$

b. $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{11}{12} = \frac{9}{12} + \frac{11}{12} = \frac{20}{12} = \frac{5}{3}$

c. $\frac{5}{6} - \frac{7}{18} = \frac{15}{18} - \frac{7}{18} = \frac{8}{18} = \frac{4}{9}$

50 1. Les cinq premiers multiples (autres que 0)

- du nombre 6 sont : 6; 12; 18; 24; 30;
- du nombre 8 sont : 8; 16; 24; 32; 40.

2. a. $\frac{7}{6} - \frac{9}{8} = \frac{28}{24} - \frac{27}{24} = \frac{1}{24}$

b. $-\frac{1}{8} + \frac{-5}{6} = -\frac{3}{24} + \frac{-20}{24} = \frac{-23}{24}$

53 1. Un multiple commun à 5 et 7 est par exemple $5 \times 7 = 35$.

2. a. $\frac{8}{5} - \frac{3}{7} = \frac{56}{35} - \frac{15}{35} = \frac{41}{35}$

b. $\frac{8}{5} + \frac{3}{7} = \frac{56}{35} + \frac{15}{35} = \frac{71}{35}$

54 a. $\frac{2}{7} + \frac{4}{9} = \frac{18}{63} + \frac{28}{63} = \frac{46}{63}$

b. $\frac{3}{8} - \frac{5}{3} = \frac{9}{24} - \frac{40}{24} = -\frac{31}{24}$

c. $-\frac{4}{5} - \frac{7}{9} = -\frac{36}{45} - \frac{35}{45} = -\frac{71}{45}$

d. $1 + \frac{2}{9} = \frac{9}{9} + \frac{2}{9} = \frac{11}{9}$

e. $1 - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{3} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{1}{3}$

f. $3 + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{12}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{15}{4}$

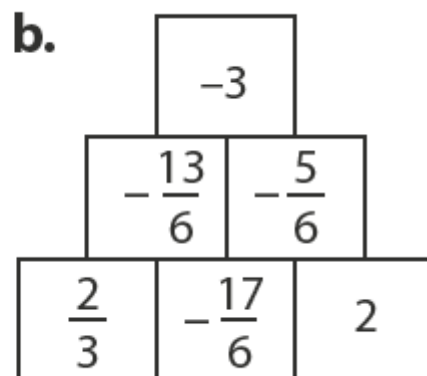
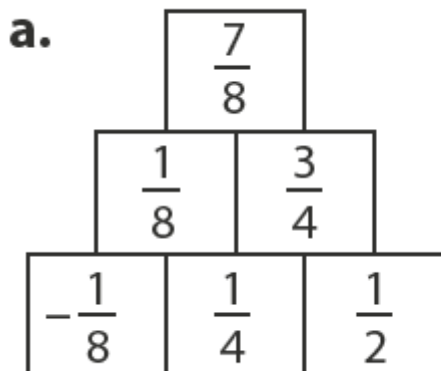


64 a. D'après le schéma $A = \frac{5}{20} = \frac{1}{4}$.

b. $A = 1 - \left(\frac{2}{5} + \frac{7}{20} \right) = 1 - \left(\frac{8}{20} + \frac{7}{20} \right) = 1 - \frac{15}{20}$

$$A = 1 - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{4}{4} - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

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$$\mathbf{73} \text{ a. } \frac{5}{12} - \frac{5}{3} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{2}{9} = \frac{15}{36} - \frac{60}{36} + \frac{6}{36} - \frac{8}{36} = -\frac{47}{36}$$

$$\mathbf{b. } \frac{3}{7} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{5}{2} - \frac{17}{8} = \frac{24}{56} + \frac{42}{56} - \frac{140}{56} - \frac{119}{56} = -\frac{193}{56}$$

$$\mathbf{74} \text{ a. } 2 - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{9} = \frac{36}{18} - \frac{6}{18} + \frac{3}{18} - \frac{2}{18} = \frac{31}{18}$$

$$\mathbf{b. } 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{5}{6} = \frac{12}{12} + \frac{6}{12} + \frac{9}{12} + \frac{10}{12} = \frac{37}{12}$$

$$\mathbf{75} \text{ a. } \frac{4}{3} - \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{8} \right) = \frac{4}{3} - \left(\frac{4}{8} + \frac{7}{8} \right) = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{11}{8}$$
$$= \frac{32}{24} - \frac{33}{24} = -\frac{1}{24}$$

$$\mathbf{b. } \frac{4}{3} - \frac{7}{5} - \left(\frac{3}{5} - \frac{5}{7} \right) = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{7}{5} - \frac{3}{5} + \frac{5}{7} = \frac{4}{3} - \frac{10}{5} + \frac{5}{7}$$
$$= \frac{4}{3} - 2 + \frac{5}{7} = \frac{28}{21} - \frac{42}{21} + \frac{15}{21} = \frac{1}{21}$$

$$\mathbf{77} \text{ a. } A = -1 + \frac{2}{4} - \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right)$$
$$= -1 + \frac{2}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{12}{12} + \frac{8}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$\mathbf{b. } A = -1 - \frac{1}{4} - \frac{5}{6} = -\frac{12}{12} - \frac{3}{12} - \frac{10}{12} = -\frac{25}{12}$$